

Planning (02)

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Conjunction (or set) of literals

▶ **Propositional literals**

- ▶ $Poor \wedge Unknown$

▶ **Ground first order literals**

- ▶ $At(Plane_1, Paris) \wedge At(Plane_2, Rennes)$
- ▶ ~~$At(x, Paris) \wedge At(y, Rennes)$~~

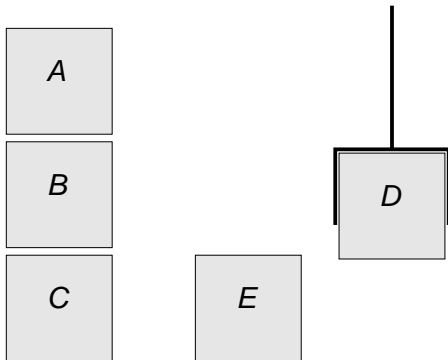
▶ **No function**

- ▶ ~~$At(Father(Alex), Rouen)$~~ but
- ▶ $At(Pierre, Rouen) \wedge Father(Pierre, Alex)$

▶ **Closed-world assumption**

- ▶ any condition that is not mentioned is implicitly assumed false

STRIPS: the states (example)



$OnTable(C) \wedge OnTable(E) \wedge On(B, C) \wedge On(A, B) \wedge$
 $Holding(D) \wedge OnTop(A) \wedge OnTop(E)$

STRIPS: the goals

Partially specified goal represented as a conjunction of positive **ground** literals

Example: we want a stack with exactly C and D (D under C)

- ▶ $g = On(C, D) \wedge OnTable(D) \wedge OnTop(C)$
- ▶ ~~$g = On(C, D) \wedge OnTable(D) \wedge On(x, C)$~~

A state s **satisfies** a goal if s contains all the atoms in g

- ▶ **Example:** the state
 $OnTable(A) \wedge OnTable(B) \wedge OnTable(D) \wedge Holding(E) \wedge$
 $On(C, D) \wedge OnTop(A) \wedge OnTop(B) \wedge OnTop(C)$ satisfies
 the goal g

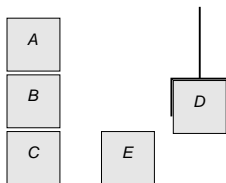
STRIPS: the actions

An action is specified in terms of **preconditions** that must hold before the execution of the action and **effects** that ensue when it is executed.

An **action schema** is described by:

- ▶ Its name and a set of parameters
- ▶ The precondition: a conjunction of function-free positive literals whose variables must appear in the action's parameter list
- ▶ The effect: a conjunction of function-free literals whose variables must appear in the action's parameter list
 - ▶ A positive literal P in the effect is asserted to be true in the state resulting from the action
 - ▶ A negative literal $\neg P$ in the effect is asserted to be false in the state resulting from the action

STRIPS: the actions (example)



Action ($Take(block_1, block_2)$),

PRECOND: $OnTop(block_1) \wedge On(block_1, block_2) \wedge EmptyClaw$

EFFECT: $Holding(block_1) \wedge OnTop(block_2) \wedge \neg OnTop(block_1) \wedge \neg On(block_1, block_2) \wedge \neg EmptyClaw$

Action ($TakeOnTable(block_1)$),

PRECOND: $OnTop(block_1) \wedge OnTable(block_1) \wedge EmptyClaw$

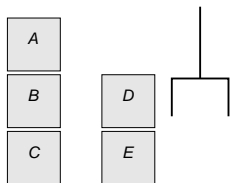
EFFECT: $Holding(block_1) \wedge \neg OnTop(block_1) \wedge \neg OnTable(block_1) \wedge \neg EmptyClaw$

STRIPS: Executing an action

- ▶ Let $a = (\text{PRE}, \text{EFF}^+ \cup \text{EFF}^-)$ be an instance of a schema action
- ▶ Let $s \subseteq L$ be a set of literals (*i.e* a state)

$$\gamma(s, a) = \begin{cases} s \setminus \text{EFF}^- \cup \text{EFF}^+ & \text{if } \text{PRE} \subseteq s \\ \text{undefined otherwise (action not executable)} & \end{cases}$$

Executing an action: example



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{OnTable}(C) \wedge \text{OnTable}(E) \wedge \\
 & \text{On}(B, C) \wedge \text{On}(A, B) \wedge \text{EmptyClaw} \\
 & \wedge \text{OnTop}(A) \wedge \text{OnTop}(D) \wedge \\
 & \text{On}(D, E)
 \end{aligned}$$

Action: Take

Action (*Take*($block_1$, $block_2$),

PRECOND: $\text{OnTop}(block_1) \wedge \text{On}(block_1, block_2) \wedge \text{EmptyClaw}$

EFFECT: $\text{Holding}(block_1) \wedge \text{OnTop}(block_2) \wedge \neg \text{OnTop}(block_1) \wedge$
 $\neg \text{On}(block_1, block_2) \wedge \neg \text{EmptyClaw}$)

ADL representation

STRIPS	ADL
Only positive literals in states closed world assumption unmentioned literals are false { <i>Poor, Unknown</i> }	Positive and negative literals in states open world assumption unmentioned literals are unknown { \neg <i>Rich, \neg Famous</i> }
Effect { <i>P, \neg Q</i> } means add <i>P</i> delete <i>Q</i>	Effect { <i>P, \neg Q</i> } means add <i>P</i> and \neg <i>Q</i> , delete <i>Q</i> and \neg <i>P</i>
Only positive literals in prec. & goals { <i>Rich, Famous</i> }	Prec. & goals are arbitrary formulae $\exists l At(T1, l) \vee At(T2, l)$
Effects are sets (conjunctions)	Conditional & univ. quantified effects when <i>C</i> : <i>E</i> when <i>P</i> forall <i>x</i> <i>Q(x)</i> <i>E</i> takes place only when <i>C</i> is true
No support for equality and types	Equality predicate (<i>x=y</i>) built in Variables may have types: <i>pickup(r : robot, x : block)</i>

PDDL (Planning Domain Definition Language) supports STRIPS and ADL